

# 27240 - Biological Activity of Chemical Compounds

Academic Year	2017/18
Faculty / School	100 - Facultad de Ciencias
Degree	452 - Degree in Chemistry
ECTS	5.0
Year	4
Semester	Second semester
Subject Type	Optional
Module	

- **1.General information**
- 1.1.Introduction
- 1.2.Recommendations to take this course
- **1.3.Context and importance of this course in the degree**
- 1.4. Activities and key dates
- 2.Learning goals
- 2.1.Learning goals
- 2.2.Importance of learning goals
- 3. Aims of the course and competences
- 3.1. Aims of the course
- 3.2.Competences
- 4.Assessment (1st and 2nd call)
- 4.1.Assessment tasks (description of tasks, marking system and assessment criteria)

## 5.Methodology, learning tasks, syllabus and resources

## 5.1. Methodological overview

Planned competences will be acquired through the following activities:

- Classroom lectures (4 ECTS).

- Laboratory sessions (1 ECTS)



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## 5.2.Learning tasks

Different activities are planned that will help students to achieve the objectives:

- Classroom lectures according to the program described in point 5.3
- Laboratory sessions that include some of the techniques previously explained in classroom lectures.

- An optional essay about a topic chosen among a list proposed by the teacher. The student will be guided through the process of bibliographic search and writting.

### 5.3.Syllabus

#### Transport and biotransformations

Transport of xenobiotics across biological membranes: Types and biochemical mechanisms. Enzymes as drug targets. DNA as drug target. Other targets. Biotransformation of xenobiotics. Activation and inactivation. Phase I and Phase II transformations. Response and adaptation of xenobiotics.

#### **Toxicity of chemical contaminants**

Molecular mechanisms of toxicity. Cell effects of xenobiotics. Cell damage. Mutagenesis. Ames test and SOS chromotest in the evaluation of mutagenic potential.

#### Mechanism of action of drugs

General aspects of pharmacological drugs. Antimicrobials. Antitumoral drugs. Drugs acting on the nervous system. Other

drugs.

#### Drug development

Pharmacological targets. Preclinical phase. Clinical essays

## 5.4. Course planning and calendar

For further details concerning the timetable, classroom and further information regarding this course please refer to the "Facultad de Ciencias" website and Moodle2 platform.

## 5.5.Bibliography and recommended resources

BB

Curtis Klaassen and John B. Watkins III. Casarett and Doull's Essentials of Toxicology . 2nd McGraw-Hill Professional.

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2010.

BB	Farmacología / H.P. Rang [et al.] 7ª ed. Ámsterdam ; Barcelona ; Madrid [etc.] : Elsevier, D.L. 2012
BB	Patrick, Graham L An introduction to medicinal chemistry / Graham L. Patrick . 5th ed. Oxford : Oxford University Press, cop. 2013
BC	Josephy, P.D. Molecular Pharmacology . Oxford University Press. 2006.